

Contents

<i>Dedication</i>	v
<i>Preface</i>	xv
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvii
<i>Part I METHODS</i>	
<i>1 The Basic Method</i>	<i>1</i>
1.1 <i>The Probabilistic Method</i>	<i>1</i>
1.2 <i>Graph Theory</i>	<i>3</i>
1.3 <i>Combinatorics</i>	<i>7</i>
1.4 <i>Combinatorial Number Theory</i>	<i>9</i>
1.5 <i>Disjoint Pairs</i>	<i>10</i>
1.6 <i>Independent Sets and List Coloring</i>	<i>11</i>
1.7 <i>Exercises</i>	<i>14</i>
<i>The Probabilistic Lens: The Erdős–Ko–Rado Theorem</i>	<i>16</i>
<i>2 Linearity of Expectation</i>	<i>17</i>
	vii

viii CONTENTS

2.1	<i>Basics</i>	17
2.2	<i>Splitting Graphs</i>	18
2.3	<i>Two Quickies</i>	20
2.4	<i>Balancing Vectors</i>	21
2.5	<i>Unbalancing Lights</i>	23
2.6	<i>Without Coin Flips</i>	24
2.7	<i>Exercises</i>	25
	<i>The Probabilistic Lens: Brégman's Theorem</i>	27
3	<i>Alterations</i>	31
3.1	<i>Ramsey Numbers</i>	31
3.2	<i>Independent Sets</i>	33
3.3	<i>Combinatorial Geometry</i>	34
3.4	<i>Packing</i>	35
3.5	<i>Greedy Coloring</i>	36
3.6	<i>Continuous Time</i>	38
3.7	<i>Exercises</i>	41
	<i>The Probabilistic Lens: High Girth and High Chromatic Number</i>	42
4	<i>The Second Moment</i>	45
4.1	<i>Basics</i>	45
4.2	<i>Number Theory</i>	46
4.3	<i>More Basics</i>	49
4.4	<i>Random Graphs</i>	51
4.5	<i>Clique Number</i>	55
4.6	<i>Distinct Sums</i>	56
4.7	<i>The Rödl Nibble</i>	58
4.8	<i>Exercises</i>	63
	<i>The Probabilistic Lens: Hamiltonian Paths</i>	65
5	<i>The Local Lemma</i>	69
5.1	<i>The Lemma</i>	69
5.2	<i>Property B and Multicolored Sets of Real Numbers</i>	72
5.3	<i>Lower Bounds for Ramsey Numbers</i>	73
5.4	<i>A Geometric Result</i>	75

5.5	<i>The Linear Arboricity of Graphs</i>	76
5.6	<i>Latin Transversals</i>	80
5.7	<i>Moser's FIX-IT Algorithm</i>	81
5.8	<i>Exercises</i>	86
	<i>The Probabilistic Lens: Directed Cycles</i>	88
6	<i>Correlation Inequalities</i>	91
6.1	<i>The Four Functions Theorem of Ahlswede and Daykin</i>	92
6.2	<i>The FKG Inequality</i>	95
6.3	<i>Monotone Properties</i>	96
6.4	<i>Linear Extensions of Partially Ordered Sets</i>	98
6.5	<i>Exercises</i>	100
	<i>The Probabilistic Lens: Turán's Theorem</i>	101
7	<i>Martingales and Tight Concentration</i>	103
7.1	<i>Definitions</i>	103
7.2	<i>Large Deviations</i>	105
7.3	<i>Chromatic Number</i>	107
7.4	<i>Two General Settings</i>	110
7.5	<i>Four Illustrations</i>	113
7.6	<i>Talagrand's Inequality</i>	116
7.7	<i>Applications of Talagrand's Inequality</i>	119
7.8	<i>Kim–Vu Polynomial Concentration</i>	121
7.9	<i>Exercises</i>	122
	<i>The Probabilistic Lens: Weierstrass Approximation Theorem</i>	124
8	<i>The Poisson Paradigm</i>	127
8.1	<i>The Janson Inequalities</i>	127
8.2	<i>The Proofs</i>	129
8.3	<i>Brun's Sieve</i>	132
8.4	<i>Large Deviations</i>	135
8.5	<i>Counting Extensions</i>	137
8.6	<i>Counting Representations</i>	138
8.7	<i>Further Inequalities</i>	141

x CONTENTS

8.8	<i>Exercises</i>	143
	<i>The Probabilistic Lens: Local Coloring</i>	144
9	<i>Quasirandomness</i>	147
9.1	<i>The Quadratic Residue Tournaments</i>	148
9.2	<i>Eigenvalues and Expanders</i>	151
9.3	<i>Quasirandom Graphs</i>	157
9.4	<i>Szemerédi's Regularity Lemma</i>	165
9.5	<i>Graphons</i>	169
9.6	<i>Exercises</i>	172
	<i>The Probabilistic Lens: Random Walks</i>	173
 <i>Part II TOPICS</i>		
10	<i>Random Graphs</i>	177
10.1	<i>Subgraphs</i>	178
10.2	<i>Clique Number</i>	180
10.3	<i>Chromatic Number</i>	182
10.4	<i>Zero-One Laws</i>	183
10.5	<i>Exercises</i>	191
	<i>The Probabilistic Lens: Counting Subgraphs</i>	192
11	<i>The Erdős–Rényi Phase Transition</i>	195
11.1	<i>An Overview</i>	196
11.2	<i>Three Processes</i>	198
11.3	<i>The Galton–Watson Branching Process</i>	199
11.4	<i>Analysis of the Poisson Branching Process</i>	200
11.5	<i>The Graph Branching Model</i>	202
11.6	<i>The Graph and Poisson Processes Compared</i>	203
11.7	<i>The Parametrization Explained</i>	205
11.8	<i>The Subcritical Regions</i>	206
11.9	<i>The Supercritical Regimes</i>	207
11.10	<i>The Critical Window</i>	210
11.11	<i>Analogies to Classical Percolation Theory</i>	212

11.12 Exercises	216
<i>The Probabilistic Lens: Long paths in the supercritical regime</i>	218
12 Circuit Complexity	221
12.1 Preliminaries	221
12.2 Random Restrictions and Bounded-Depth Circuits	223
12.3 More on Bounded-Depth Circuits	227
12.4 Monotone Circuits	229
12.5 Formulae	233
12.6 Exercises	234
<i>The Probabilistic Lens: Maximal Antichains</i>	235
13 Discrepancy	237
13.1 Basics	237
13.2 Six Standard Deviations Suffice	239
13.3 Linear and Hereditary Discrepancy	243
13.4 Lower Bounds	245
13.5 The Beck–Fiala Theorem	247
13.6 Exercises	248
<i>The Probabilistic Lens: Unbalancing Lights</i>	251
14 Geometry	253
14.1 The Greatest Angle Among Points in Euclidean Spaces	254
14.2 Empty Triangles Determined by Points in the Plane	255
14.3 Geometrical Realizations of Sign Matrices	257
14.4 ϵ -Nets and VC-Dimensions of Range Spaces	259
14.5 Dual Shatter Functions and Discrepancy	264
14.6 Exercises	266
<i>The Probabilistic Lens: Efficient Packing</i>	268
15 Codes, Games and Entropy	271
15.1 Codes	271
15.2 Liar Game	274
15.3 Tenure Game	276

15.4	<i>Balancing Vector Game</i>	277
15.5	<i>Nonadaptive Algorithms</i>	279
15.6	<i>Half Liar Game</i>	280
15.7	<i>Entropy</i>	281
15.8	<i>Exercises</i>	287
	<i>The Probabilistic Lens: An Extremal Graph</i>	289
16	<i>Derandomization</i>	291
16.1	<i>The Method of Conditional Probabilities</i>	291
16.2	<i>d-Wise Independent Random Variables in Small Sample Spaces</i>	295
16.3	<i>Exercises</i>	299
	<i>The Probabilistic Lens: Crossing Numbers, Incidences, Sums and Products</i>	301
17	<i>Graph Property Testing</i>	305
17.1	<i>Property Testing</i>	305
17.2	<i>Testing Colorability</i>	306
17.3	<i>Testing Triangle-Freeness</i>	310
17.4	<i>Characterizing the Testable Graph Properties</i>	312
17.5	<i>Exercises</i>	314
	<i>The Probabilistic Lens: Turán Numbers and Dependent Random Choice</i>	315
	<i>Appendix A: Bounding of Large Deviations</i>	319
A.1	<i>Chernoff Bounds</i>	319
A.2	<i>Lower Bounds</i>	328
A.3	<i>Exercises</i>	332
	<i>The Probabilistic Lens: Triangle-Free Graphs Have Large Independence Numbers</i>	333
	<i>Appendix B: Paul Erdős</i>	335
B.1	<i>Papers</i>	335
B.2	<i>Conjectures</i>	337
B.3	<i>On Erdős</i>	338

<i>B.4 Uncle Paul</i>	339
<i>The Probabilistic Lens: The Rich Get Richer</i>	342
<i>Appendix C: Hints to selected exercises</i>	345
<i>References</i>	351
<i>Author Index</i>	370
<i>Subject Index</i>	375