

Index

Note: books are indexed under first author, except when the author is unknown.

<p>Abel, Niels 359</p> <p>Abel Prize 30</p> <p>Abelian group; see group, Abelian</p> <p>Abrams, Daniel M. 44, 45</p> <p><i>Académie des Marins</i> 221</p> <p>Ackermann, Wilhelm 204</p> <p>actor-network theory 368</p> <p>Adamic language 260</p> <p>adjectives 277, 280, 281</p> <p>Adler, Alfred 258, 259</p> <p>Agda proof assistant 247</p> <p>algebra 6, 103, 156, 159, 179, 182, 230, 244, 251, 296</p> <p>algebraic curves 225, 226</p> <p>algebraic equation 225, 296</p> <p>algebraic feature 341</p> <p>algebraic method 218, 227, 269, 270</p> <p>algebraic number 36, 81</p> <p>algebraic object 102, 104, 108, 111</p> <p>algebraic thinking 145</p> <p>algebraic topology —</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">see topology, algebraic.</p> <p>arithmetical algebra 182</p> <p>computer algebra 28, 31, 32, 58</p> <p>fundamental theorem of algebra 221, 222, 258</p> <p>linear algebra 63, 70, 118-120, 320</p> <p>symbolic algebra 181, 182, 182</p> <p>Almkvist, Gert 56</p> <p>Amazon.com 31</p> <p>analysis (area of math) 5, 10, 59, 115, 116, 120, 159, 179, 196, 201, 222</p> <p>analytic sets 210</p> <p>Analytical Society 182</p> <p>Andersen, Kirsti 215</p> <p>Annas, Julia 150</p> <p>Apery, Roger 55</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Apery-like series 55</p> <p>applications of math 2, 3, 101-130, 134, 135, 139, 140, 190, 191</p> <p>application, essential 127</p> <p>applied mathematics/mathematicians 25-27, 41-53, 72, 140-142, 174, 175, 183, 188, 341, 369</p> <p>Apollonius 156, 214-216</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><i>Conics</i> 214</p> <p>approximate number system (ANS) 315, 326, 330, 331, 333, 335, 341, 352</p> <p>approximation 107, 108, 111, 115, 140, 141, 153</p> <p>Arab, medieval, math 182, 184</p> <p>Arabic numerals / Hindu-Arabic numerals 71, 292</p> <p>arc 102</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">arcwise connected 102, 103</p> <p>Archimedes 30, 155, 156, 196, 198,</p>	<p>272</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><i>The Method</i> 30, 155</p> <p>Archimedian axiom 106, 193</p> <p>Aristotle 147-175, 177, 180, 181, 191, 213, 236, 358, 359</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">164, 166, 167, 170-174</p> <p>Aristotelian ontology 178</p> <p>Aristotelian unity 267</p> <p>Aristotelian theory of the 159 continuum</p> <p>Aristotelianism 147, 153, 163,</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><i>Metaphysics</i> 150-153</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><i>Physics</i> 151-155, 159</p> <p>arithmetic</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">arithmetic feature 341</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">floating point a. 27, 80, 81</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">high-precision a. 27, 32, 46, 47, 48, 57-63</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">inadequate a. precision 37</p> <p>Arjuna 272</p> <p>Arnold, Vladimir Igorevich (V.I.) 118</p> <p>artificial intelligence 75-99, 251</p> <p>arXiv 15, 20, 31</p> <p>Astraglossa 257, 283</p> <p>astrophysics 31</p> <p>Atiyah, Michael 121</p> <p>atomic theory 88</p> <p>Austin, John Langshaw (J.L.) 368</p> <p>Australia 365-378</p> <p>automata, finite state 111</p> <p>Avigad, Jeremy 3, 7, 169, 213, 231, 235-256</p> <p>axiom 177-179, 186, 188, 189, 191</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">a. of choice 91, 98, 157, 208-210</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">a. of infinity 158, 160, 175, 202, 206</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">a. of physics 88</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">a. of replacement 158</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">a. of separation 158</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">a. systems 177, 188</p> <p>Azzouni, Jody 3, 4, 133-146, 148, 153</p> <p>Babylonian math 263-270, 272, 275, 278, 283</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">B. system of numerals 272, 274</p> <p>Badiou, Alain 350</p> <p>Bailey, David 3, 5, 6, 25-68, 46</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Bailey-Borwein-Plouffe 37-40 (BBP) formula</p> <p>ball, infinitely bouncing 91-92, 96, 97</p> <p>Ball, Rouse 14</p> <p>Banach, Stefan</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Banach-Tarski paradox 85, 91, 98</p> <p>baroque math 352, 359, 360, 362</p> <p>Battogtokh, Dorjsuren 44, 45</p> <p>bees 162</p> <p>Beilock, Sian 331-333</p> <p>Bell, John Stewart</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Bell's theorem 134</p>	<p>Bellard, Fabrice 36, 37, 39</p> <p>Beltrami, Eugenio 185, 229</p> <p>Benacerraf, Paul 163, 347</p> <p>Bendixson, Ivar O. 117</p> <p>Berger, Joyn 295</p> <p>Berkeley, George 232, 251</p> <p>Berlinski, David 3, 101-132</p> <p>Bernays, Paul 157</p> <p>Bernoulli, Daniel 194</p> <p>Bernoulli, Johann 222</p> <p>Bessel, Friedrich</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Bessel function 59</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Bessel function, modified 57</p> <p>Bezout, Etienne 221, 222</p> <p>biology 25</p> <p>biotechnology 31</p> <p>Birkhoff, Garrett 158</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(with Saunders Mac Lane)</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><i>A Survey of Modern Algebra</i> 158</p> <p>Blakers, Albert</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Blakers-Massey theorem 247</p> <p>blog 14-22</p> <p>Bloomfield, Leonard 282</p> <p>Bohr, Harald 10, 13</p> <p>Bollobas, Bela 22</p> <p>Boltzmann, Ludwig 88, 194</p> <p>Bolyai, Janos 184, 185, 228, 229</p> <p>Bombelli, Rafael 219</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><i>L'Algebra</i> 219</p> <p><i>Book of the Dead</i> 271</p> <p>Boole, George</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Boolean algebra 126, 159</p> <p>Borden, Lisa Lunney 348</p> <p>Borel, Emile 10, 197, 198, 208, 209, 230</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Borel measure 208</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Borel set 208, 210</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">non-Borel set 210</p> <p>Borwein, Jonathan 3, 5-7, 25-69, 36, 46, 59</p> <p>Borwein, Peter 36</p> <p>Bosse, Abraham 217</p> <p>Bourbaki, Nicolas 269</p> <p>Bradley, Andrew Cecil (A.C.) 173</p> <p>Bradley, David 56</p> <p>brain-neuron geometry 42</p> <p>Brent, Richard 36</p> <p>Broadhurst, D. 57</p> <p>de Broglie, Louis</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">de Broglie waves 42</p> <p>Brouwer, L.E.J. 37, 161, 213, 230</p> <p>Brouwer's fixed-point theorem 103</p> <p>Buddha 272</p> <p>Buddhist Madhaymaka school 276</p> <p>bugs in software 37</p> <p>Burali-Forti, Cesare</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Burali-Forti paradox 158</p> <p>C (programming language) 31</p> <p>C++ (programming language) 31, 54</p> <p>calculus 27, 194, 214, 251, 296, 359</p>
--	--	--

Callon, Michel	368	Clinton, Hillary	29	crowd sourcing	18,19
Cambridge University	9-14, 21	cognition	271	crystals, snow	3, 48-49
Cantor, Georg	70, 156-161, 170, 186, 193, 199, 201, 204, 230, 318, 350	cognitive science	305-319	cubic curve	217, 218, 225
Cantorian alephs	168, 170, 175	cognitive scientist	321	Cullen, Jim	35
Cantor's paradox	158	Cohen, Paul	157, 161, 171	cuneiform	181, 263, 272, 273, 278
Cardano, Gerolamo	219	collaboration	3, 9-22		
<i>Ars magna</i>	219	combinatorics	15		
cardinals	5, 158, 322-324, 327, 328	combinatory analysis	14	d'Alembert, Jean le Rond	222, 223
334-341, 349, 350, 352, 362		common sense	287	Dalton, John	88, 291
c. conception of number	321-344, 349	complex numbers, points	27, 121, 151, 159, 219-225, 227, 239, 240, 242, 252	Darwin, Charles	291
c. task	331, 332	c. curve	226	data mining	31
finite c.	171	c. plane	103	Davis, Ernest	1-7, 75-100, 201
inaccessible c.	175, 206, 207, 209, 210	c. roots of 1	241	Davis, Philip	7, 37, 69-74, 258, 287, 296, 299, 300
infinite c.	171, 172, 231, 324	c. valued function	107, 108, 239	Dawkins, Richard	309
large transfinite c.	160, 166, 168, 193, 206-207, 209	c. vector space	121	Dedekind, Richard	86, 157-159, 193-196, 199, 201, 242-244, 323, 343, 350
Woodin c.	210	functions of c. variable	87	Dedekind-completeness	311
Carey, Susan	324, 325, 326, 329, 333	computation	passim	Dedekind cuts	159, 203
Carleson, Lennart	30	experimental c.	25-69	Dedekind eta function	59
CARMA	64	limits of c.	61-63	<i>Was sind und was sollen die Zahlen?</i>	158
Carnap, Rudolf	235, 238, 244, 306, 321	symbolic c.	25	deduction theorem	123
<i>Pseudoproblems in Philosophy</i>	312	<i>Computing in Science and Engineering</i> (journal)		deformation, continuous	90
Carroll, Lewis	236	Comtet, Louis	55	Dehaene, Stanislas	349
"Jabberwocky"	98	concepts	82, 143, 258, 259, 266, 300, 306-312, 316, 342, 358	Delaunay, Boris	40
cartography	222, 223	c. fuzziness	306-309, 311, 313	Delaunay star	40
Cartwright, Mary	12, 13, 20, 23	c. metacognition	310	Deleuze, Gilles	359, 360
Casti, John	112, 114	c. precision	309, 311	Delgado, Christopher	375
Catalan, Eugene Charles	40	exemplar theory of c.	307, 310	Dennett, Daniel	312
Catalan's constant	40	generative theory of c.	310	Desargues, Girard	156, 213, 215, 216
categories	102	math c. 2, 105, 180, 238, 239, 268, 300, 313, 315, 348, 358, 359		<i>Brouillon project</i> or	215, 217
category theory	160	primitive c.	326	<i>Rough Draft on Conics</i>	
Cauchy, Augustin-Louis	65, 86, 115, 196, 241	prototype theory of c.	307, 310	<i>Perspective</i>	215
Cauchy-Peano theorem	115, 116	conics	214, 215, 217, 224, 226, 227, 229	<i>Lecon de tenebres</i>	217
causal interaction	163	Connes, Alain	106, 259	Descartes, Rene	156, 217, 296, 297, 352, 360
Cayley, Arthur	183, 213, 226	constructivism	61, 65, 276	Cartesian equation	225
census, US,	72, 73	<i>Contact</i> (movie)	257, 258	Cartesian geometry; see analytic geometry	
Chamberland, Marc	64	contemporary math	156, 158-161, 256	<i>La geometrie</i>	217
Changeux, Jean-Paul	259	continuity	85, 93, 102, 106, 115, 116, 120, 121, 193	<i>Meditations</i>	236
chaos	42, 44	120, 121, 193		Dewey, John	365-7, 377, 378
Charmichael, Robert	54	Lipschitz c.: see under Lipschitz		diagonal argument	199
Charmichael number	54	continuous function/map	103, 104, 107, 108, 196, 200	Dickens, Charles	232
Chase, Edward D.	265	continuous motion	194	differential equations	111
Chasles, Michel	224, 226	continuum	154, 159, 166-168, 193-211	ordinary (ODE)	95, 114-121
Châtelet, Gilles	358, 359, 361, 362	c. hypothesis	171, 172, 318	partial (PDE)	95, 222
Chauvin, Remi	162	c. mechanics	88, 194, 196	linear	118
cheese	77, 83	convex	50	systems of	117
cheese grater	76-78, 83, 86	Coolidge, Julian Lowell	225	trajectory	117
chemistry	25	Coq (theorem proving language)	247	digital assistance	30
Chihara, Charles	149, 164, 165	coral	371, 372	digital integrity	28-29, 37-40, 53
children learning math	322, 324-328	de Coulomb, Charles-Augustin		dimensionality	90, 93
chimera states	43-45	Coulomb friction	81, 95	Diocles	214
Chinese language	270, 274, 277	counting	194	Diophantus	292
Cho, Kyunghyun	82	Courant, Richard	114, 115, 120	Diophantine equations	155
choice function	209	CPLX (software)	31	Dirichlet, Peter Gustav Lejeune	201, 239-243, 250
Chopra, Deepak	312	Cramer, Gabriel	218, 221, 224	Dirichlet character	240-244
Chudnovsky, David	34, 36, 37	Crandall, Richard	33, 34, 46, 57, 62	Dirichlet function	307
Chudnovsky, Gregory	34, 36, 37	Cross, Patricia	309	Dirichlet L-series	241, 243
Cinderella (software)	30, 31, 49			Dirichlet's theorem	240-244
Clausen, Thomas	29			dispersion	43
Clausen function	29			distance effect	330
				distributions	87
				doubling	266, 267
				Douglas, Jim	50
				DR (Douglas-Rachford)	50-52

reflection method)			
dragons	91, 142-144	experimental computation 25-69	covariant function 104
duality (in projective geometry)	187, 188	in applied mathematics 41	functional composition 108
Dummett, Michael	1, 7	in pure mathematics 26-40	function representation 104
Dyer, Jason	15	exploratory experimentation 31	functions of a complex variable 87
dynamics, high-precision	46-48	exponentiation 280	non-elementary functions 86
dynamical system	118	extraterrestrial communication 257	special function 269
			theory of functions 10, 13, 14, 244
			transcendental functions 28
			functor 104
education, mathematical	64, 329	Faulkner, William	
347-364		<i>The Sound and the Fury</i> 98	
Egyptian fractions	275	feasibility problem 50	Galileo Galilei 30, 258, 260, 369
Egyptian language	271, 272	Feferman, Solomon 208	<i>Il Saggiatore</i> 258
Egyptian mathematics	265-270, 274, 275, 278, 283	Feigenbaum, Mitchell 42	Gallistel, C. Randy 322, 328, 349
Eichler, Martin 262		Feit, Walter 247	Galois, Evariste 183
Eilenberg, Samuel 111		Feit-Thompson theorem 247	Gati, Itamar 317
Einstein, Albert 106, 129, 167, 186		Ferguson, Helaman 27, 40	Gattegno, Caleb 351
Eisenstein, Elizabeth 293		Ferguson, Samuel 40	Gauss, Carl Friedrich 1, 30, 37, 40, 63, 70, 183-185, 199, 239, 240
Eisenstein, Gotthold 240		Fermat, Pierre 55	Gaussian distribution 1, 43, 44
elliptic integrals 34		Fermat primes 55	Gaussian hypergeometric function 39
email 20		Fermat's last theorem 160, 245	Gaussian integers 242
embodiment postulate 153, 156, 161		Feynman, Richard	Gelman, Susan 322, 328, 349
empirical content of mathematics 104		Feynman integral 121	generating function 56, 57
empirical hull of a theory 123		fictionalism 148, 172, 173, 316	general relativity 167
empiricism 316		Fields, John Charles 14	generalization 281
encoding map 112, 114		Fields Medal 14, 106	<i>Genesis</i> 179, 260
engineering 25		Fienup, James R. 50	Geometer's Sketchpad 30, 49
English language 270, 271, 273, 276-278, 280, 315		finance, mathematical 52-53	geometry, 3, 159, 180, 189, 190, 215, 217, 218, 222, 224, 226, 251, 309, 315
<i>Enmerkar and the Lord of Aratta</i> 260		fisheries 365, 373-375	affine geometry 85, 225
enumerated entities 365-378		fixed point 103	analytic [Cartesian] geometry 156, 230, 296, 298
epistemology of mathematics 231, 236		fluid dynamics 31	axioms of geometry 226, 230
Erdős, Paul 6, 56		fluid mechanics 167	Babylonian and Egyptian geometry 270
errors, sources of 61		fluxions 251	differential geometry 185, 228
Escher, Maurits Cornelis (M.C.)		Flyspeck project 40	Euclidean geometry 3, 30, 73, 75-99, 106, 107, 111, 130, 133-136, 139-142
Escher sentence 312		Fodor, Jerry 306, 307	145, 155, 160, 174, 180, 185-189, 191, 226-230, 232
ethnography, online 18		forcing 126	foundations of geometry 186-189, 218
Euclid 117, 136, 186, 187, 193-194, 196, 204, 213, 228, 230, 252, 261, 264, 269, 362		formalism 177-191, 316	geometry software 30,
<i>Elements</i> 136, 181, 186, 187, 194, 195, 213, 214, 230, 252, 269		Fortran-2000 31	geometric thinking 145
Euclidean distance 50		Foucault, Michel 2	hyperbolic geometry 106
Euclidean geometry:		foundations of math. 11, 185, 237	non-Euclidean geometry 73, 184-186, 213, 228, 229, 232
see under geometry		Fourier, Joseph 29, 260	non-metrical geometry 224, 226
Euclidean norm 27		fast F. transform (FFT) 37, 43, 63	projective geometry 187, 188, 217, 218, 224, 229
Euclidean vector space 117		Fourier analysis 239	Gergonne, Joseph Diaz 187
Euclid in Java (software) 31		Fourier interpolation 47	German language 278, 315
Euler, Leonhard 2, 33, 182, 213, 218-222, 224, 239, 241		Fourier series 29, 30	Gestalt theory 289, 295
Euler's totient function $\phi(n)$ 54, 55, 239, 240		Fourier transform 42-43	Giaquinto, Marcus 29
<i>Introductio in analysis infinitorum</i> 220, 222		Fowler, David 348	Gibbs, Josiah W. 30, 259
European, early modern, 182, 184		fractals 42, 92	de Gier, Jan 64
mathematicians		fractal properties 47, 48	Gillies, Donald 3, 147-176, 213, 231
Evelyn, John 260		Fractal Explorer (software) 31	GitHub 20, 31
Excel (software) 31		Fraenkel, Abraham 125, 156, 158	Giuga, Giuseppe 53-54
excluded middle, principle 61		Franklin, James 149, 167	Giuga's conjecture 53-54
existence 313, 314		Franklin, L.R. 31	Gleick, James 42
actual 153		van Frassen, Bas 122	<i>Chaos: Making a New Science</i> 42
potential 153, 154		Frege, F.L. Gottlob 149, 169-171, 174, 187, 229, 231, 322, 350	GNU multiprecision package 28
		Frege's Theorem 323, 328	God 179
		de Freitas, Elizabeth 360, 362	Gödel, Kurt 30, 35, 70, 149, 166, 188, 210, 213, 245, 250, 262
		French language 276	
		Freudenthal, Hans 257	
		Friberg, Jöran 266, 268	
		functional analysis 14	
		functions, 105, 107, 110, 117, 121, 126, 203, 206, 223, 239-241, 243, 247-249	
		contravariant function 104	

Gödel's incompleteness theorems 159-161, 207, 210, 245	<i>Handbook of Mathematical Functions</i> (Abramowitz and Stegun) 71	semantic illusion 312
Google 31	hardware error 38	image reconstruction 50
Golding, William 290, 291	Hardy, G.H. (Godfrey Harold) 9-14, 20-23, 33, 34	images 287-290, 294-295, 297, 299 mathematical images 296
<i>The Inheritors</i> 290	"Axioms of Collaboration" 13	Index of Economic Freedom 73
Gosper Jr., Ralph William 34	<i>Mathematician's Apology</i> 11, 13, 22	Indian mathematics 274, 282
Gowers, Timothy 14, 15, 18, 21, 23	<i>Pure Mathematics</i> 10	induction 194, 202, 203, 204 induction, transfinite 204
Gourevich, D. 35	harmonic analysis 244	inductive methods in mathematics 30
Grabner, Judith 64	Harnack, Carl Gustave Axel 197	infinity 96, 97, 149, 153-155, 168, 175, 195. See also cardinals.
grammar, universal 282	Hausdorff, Felix	actual infinite 155-158, 162, 166, 193, 198, 199, 211
grammatical systems 289-293	Hausdorff distance 98	axiom of infinity: see under axiom
Granville, Andrew 56	Hawking, Stephen 296, 299, 300	infinite sets: see under sets
graphics, computer 27, 32, 49, 85	heat, kinetic theory of 88	line at infinity: see under line
Grassman, Hermann 227	Heine, Eduard	point at infinity: see under point
gravitational boosting 41	Heine-Borel theorem 197, 198	potential infinite 155, 156, 158, 166, 193, 198, 199, 211
Gravner, Janko 48	von Helmholtz, Hermann 226	unreasonable effectiveness 200-201 of infinity
Gray, Jeremy 3,6, 156, 213-234, 251	Hensel, Kurt 242	infinitesimal 214, 220
Great Barrier Reef 371-373	Hersh, Reuben 258	Institute for Computational and 64 Experimental Research in Mathematics
Greek language 273, 276	Hesse, Otto 227	integers 159
Greek (ancient) math 149, 150, 155, 156, 158, 174, 180-182, 184, 194, 195, 198, 199, 216, 274	Heyting, Arend 37	integer relation algorithm 27, 56
Green, Ben 30	hieroglyphics 267, 271	integral 27, 32, 359 elliptic integral 34, 42, 43, 60-61 Ising integral 57-58 ramble integral 58-60
Gregory, Andrew 153	Hilbert, David 2, 40, 106, 114, 115, 120, 186-190, 213, 230, 231	interactive theorem proving 235
Griffeath, David 48	<i>Grundlagen der Geometrie</i> 186, 187, 230	intermediate value theorem 196
Gröbner, Wolfgang	Hilbert matrix 33	International Congress of Mathematicians 10, 30
Gröbner basis 32	Hilbert space 50, 179	International Mathematics Olympiad 15
groups, group theory 101, 102, 104, 105, 108-113, 125, 159, 178-180, 183, 190-192, 240-242, 244, 249, 252	Hindu-Arabic number system 292	intuitionistic mathematics 37, 61, 161
Abelian group 242	de la Hire, Laurent 217	Inverse Symbolic Calculator 31
axioms of groups 178-179, 183	de la Hire, Philippe 217	inverse computation 55
continuous groups 244	Hirsch, Morris 63	iPython 31
finite groups 63, 105, 201, 244, 247	hobbits 142-144	irrational numbers 193, 195, 197, 359, 360
fundamental group 103	Hofstadter, Douglas 316	irrationality of $\zeta(3)$ 55, 56
group homomorphism 112	Hogben, Lancelot 257, 258	irrationality of $\sqrt{2}$ 85
group of 229	Hohmann, Walter 41	Irvine, Andrew 11
projective transformations	Hohmann transfer ellipses 41	Isabelle theorem prover 247, 248
group of transformations 117	HOL Light (theorem prover) 247	Ising, Ernst 57-58 Ising integrals 57-58
Kleinien group 229	Holliday, Billie 200	iterative methods 50
Lie group: see under Lie	homotopy type theory 160, 247	
monster group 6	<i>homo sapiens</i> 290	Jaffe, Arthur 63
nonabelian groups 244	"Horus-eye" fractions 275	Jakobsen, Sune Kristian 16
permutation group 183	Hoyrup, Jens 264, 265	Jakobson, Roman 282
representation of a group 112, 113	Hubble, Edwin 50	Japanese language 270, 278, 282
rotation group $S_0(2)$, $S_0(3)$ 114	Hubble telescope 50, 52	Jewett, Robert I. 14
symmetry group 109	Hume, David 19, 218, 236	Johnson, Samuel 232
<i>Grundsätze</i> 226	Hume's Principle 323, 327-328	Johnston, Nathaniel 312
de Gua de Malves, Jean Paul 218	Hurwitz, Adolf 46	joke, mathematical 12
Guillera, Jesus 34, 35	Hurwitz zeta function 46	Jordan, Camille 10, 183 <i>Cours d'Analyse</i> 10
	Husserl, Edmund 316	Josephson, Brian D. 44
	hypercube 29	Joyce, James <i>Finnegan's Wake</i> 98
	hypergeometric form 59	
	hypergeometric-like identities 34	Kaiser, Alexander 29
Hadamard, Jacques 64, 115, 231, 242, 243	idealization, physical 87, 88	Kanada, Yasumasa 37, 38
Hales, Alfred W. 15	IEEE floating point arithmetic 27	
Hales-Jewett theorem 15	if-then-ism 173	
Hales, Thomas C. 17, 40, 63, 64	illusion 2, 3, 238, 252, 263	
Halliday, Michael 288-291, 293, 294, 297, 300	aboutness illusion 143	
Halmos, Paul 63	illusion of conceptual precision 306, 309-313, 318	
Hamilton, William Rowan 183, 359	illusion of explanatory depth 309	
Hamiltonian 112	illusion of understanding 309	
Hamlet 1, 97, 135, 138, 148, 172, 173		

Kant, Immanuel 185, 220, 229, 236 <i>Critique of Pure Reason</i> 237	Lenstra, Arjen 27	Mahler, Kurt
Kaplansky, Irving 63	Lenstra, Hendrik 27	Mahler measure 59
Karrel, Ed 39	Levy, Azriel 208	making-contact 137
Kasparov, Garry 56	Lie, Sophus 183	Mallory, George 11
Kennedy, John F 311	Lie group 114, 201	Mandelbrot, Benoit 42
Kepler, Johannes 27, 40, 214, 214, 215, 251	limit point 107	manifold 121, 232
<i>Ad Vitellionem paralipomena</i> 214	Lincos (artificial languages) 257, 283	differential manifold 117
<i>Astronomia nova</i> 214	Lindstedt, Anders	Manin, Yuri 283
Kepler conjecture 27, 40, 63, 247	Lindstedt-Poincare method 47	MAP (method of alternating 50-52 projections)
Killing, Wilhelm 201	Lindstedt-Poincare 47	Maple (software) 25, 28-31, 33, 35, 43, 54-56, 58, 62
Kindle 31	perturbation theory	Maracchia, Silvio 155
Klein, Felix 183, 185, 226, 227, 229	lineal field 116	Margulis, Lynn 309
Koffka, Kurt 289	linear operator 112, 113	Markov, Andrey 55
Kolmogorov, Andrey 159	line at infinity 218	Martin, Donald A. 210
Kondo, Shigeru 36, 37	linguists 260-262	Martin, Ursula 3, 6, 9-23
Kronecker, Leopold 230, 242	linguistic analysis 231, 232	Massey, William 247
Kuhn, Thomas 2, 160	Linnebo, Oystein 323, 331	material world 162, 163
Kuramoto, Yoshiki 44, 45	Lipschitz, Rudolf	mathematics <i>passim</i> .
Kuratowski, Kazimierz 207	Lipschitz continuity 115, 116	Mathematica (software) 25, 28-31, 40, 43, 56, 62, 63
Kvasz, Ladislav 156	Littlewood, John Edensor (J.E.) 9-14, 20, 22, 23, 49	MathSciNet 31
	<i>Mathematician's Miscellany</i> 12, 22 (also <i>Littlewood's Miscellany</i>)	MathWorld 31
	LLL algorithm 27	Matlab 30, 31, 71, 80, 81
Lakoff, George 358	Lobachevsky, Nikolai Ivanovich 184, 185, 228, 229	matrix 32
Lalitavistara Sutra 272	Locke, John 236	matrix completion 50
Lambert, Johann Heinrich 84, 220	logic 11, 72-73, 105, 122, 124, 157, 158, 180, 188, 210, 230, 235, 237, 245, 276, 277, 306, 312, 359	Hilbert matrix 33
Landau, Edmund 10, 242, 243	first-order logic 161, 174	matter, continuous vs. atomic model 87, 88, 90, 92, 93
language 3, 169, 170, 235-255, 287-299	modal logic 129	Matthiessen, Christian 288
first-order language 126, 128	paraconsistent logic 276	Maxwell, James Clerk 186, 194, 291
formal language 105, 122, 126, 127, 128, 203, 210, 232, 235, 249, 250	second-order logic 323	May, Robert 42
informal mathematical language 239-244, 250	logical positivism 237, 238 306	Mayan mathematical notation 274
language game 169, 232	logicians 105, 122, 124, 188, 210, 245, 276	Maynard, James 16, 17
language interpretation 122, 124	London Mathematical Society 10, 20, 23	McMahon, Percy 14
language learning 326	Lorenz, Edward 42	meaning
language of mathematics 133	Lorenz attractor 47, 48	experiential meaning 290
language of science 235	Lorenz model 47	interpersonal meaning 290, 294
language of thought 306	Lovasz, Laszlo 27	logical meaning 290
language vehicles 143	Los, Jerzy 125	textual meaning 290
mathematics as language 257-286	Los-Tarski theorem 125	measure 193, 195
ordinary language 133, 135	Lukin, Annabelle 290	measure theory 197-199, 207, 209
natural language 134, 288, 290-292, 295, 305-318	Lützen, Jesper 3,6, 177-192	measure word 270
philosophy of language, 138, 169	Luzin, Nikolai 30, 210	mechanics, analytic 108
scientific language 292-294, 299, 300	Luzin conjecture 30	medicine 25, 31
semantics of language 138	Lyons, Ian 331-333	mensuration 108
Lagrange, Joseph-Louis 183, 222, 223		mental representation 330, 343
Lagrangian 121		Mesopotamia 263-265
Laguerre, Edmond Nicolas 225		Mesopotamian languages 272
Lakatos, Imre 172		Mesopotamian mathematics; see Babylonian mathematics
LaTeX 20, 58	Mach, Ernst 83	metafunction [semiotics] 289
Latin language 277	machine learning 82	metaphor 289, 291-293, 297, 300, 308, 358
Latour, Bruno 368	machine translation 82	metaphysical commitments 368
Law, John 368	Mac Lane, Saunders 63, 158	metric space 98
Lean theorem prover 247, 248	MacLauren, Colin 251	Michaelangelo 307
Lebesgue, Henri 10, 208, 209	<i>A Treatise of Fluxions</i> 251	micro-organisms 136-137
Lebesgue measure 208, 209	Macsyma (software) 29	Mi'kmaw community and language 348
Lehmer, Derrick 54, 55	MacTutor (software) 31	minipolymath 15
Lehmer's conjecture 54	Maddy, Penelope 149, 164, 165	Minovitch, Michael 41
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm 2, 213, 236, 352, 359-361	MAGMA (software) 31	Möbius, August Ferdinand 224, 227
	magnitudes 194, 195	model 123-125
	Magritte, Rene 98	model theory 126
		primitive model 125-127

Moll, Victor	64	numerals	324, 327	Peano, Giuseppe	115, 116, 323, 343
Molyneux, William	318	numerical analysis	262	Peano arithmetic	125
Monet, Claude	98	numerical computing, 27, 32, 46,		Pearson, Karl	59
monsters, mathematical	87-95	47,48, 57-63		Pease, Alison	3, 6, 9-23
Moore, Gordon E.	32, 37	Nuñez, Rafael	358	pedagogy: see education	
Moore's law	32, 37, 54	Nuremberg Racial Laws	72	Peet, T. Eric	265, 266
De Morgan, Augustus	182			Penrose, Roger	37
morphism	102, 104, 121	object-region	89, 95	<i>The Emperor's New Mind</i>	37
Morris, Rebecca	239-242	objects (entities), mathematical 1,		perception	321
Moscow Mathematical Papyrus	268	122, 129, 140, 142, 144,		perception of sets, numbers 63-165	
MRI (magnetic resonance image)	50	145, 149-153, 156, 171, 173,		performativist analysis	365, 367
multidisciplinary	4-5	177-181, 191, 213, 237		permutation	108, 183
multimodal social semiosis	287-304	identity of	2	Perrin, Jean-Baptiste	88
multiplication, Babylonian	266, 267	non-existence of	133-145	perturbation theory	47
vs. Egyptian		objects, medium sized	214	pharmacology	31
multiplicative inverse	275	objects, nonexistent	138, 142	philosophers	235, 236
		objects, physical	235	philosophy 148, 236, 238, 305, 306,	
Napoleon Bonaparte	64, 129	Octave (software)	30	311-314, 318, 343, 348	
Narmer, King of Egypt	271	Odell, Noel E.	11	analytic philosophy	306
Native Number (software)	352	O'Halloran, Kay	3, 70, 287-304	ordinary language philosophy	306, 368
natural numbers, 101, 147, 151,		online resources	31	philosophy of language	138, 169
156-159,161, 165, 166, 168, 170		ontology		philosophy of mathematics 3, 4,	
181, 202-205, 214, 240, 241,		math. ontology 25-68, 147-175,		133, 149, 153, 156, 161,	
245-249, 270, 274, 276, 314,		178, 180, 182, 192, 213, 229,		173, 177, 188, 235, 236,	
318, 321-324, 335, 343, 350		231, 232, 236		239, 249-253, 315, 318, 362	
Neanderthal	290	multiple ontologies	84, 96	philosophy of science	128, 318
necessity, mathematical	237	ontology of space	75-99	physics 3, 30, 43, 88-90, 93,	
Necker, Louis Albert		open science	18	102, 113, 118, 129, 134,	
Necker cube	312	open source software	18	162, 167, 168, 170-172,	
negation	276-277	OpenFoam	31	175, 185, 186, 191, 193, 253	
negative numbers	182, 214	operations, fundamental	262	mathematical physics	25, 57, 114, 130
Neugebauer, Otto	263, 265	optimization	31, 49	Newtonian physics: see under Newton	
von Neumann, John	157, 203, 245	convex optimization	50	particle physics	112
NBG (von Neumann, 156		orbits	46-48	physical system	120
Bernays and Gödel) set theory		ordinal, ordinality 2, 158, 204-206,		physics engine (see also simulation)	81, 96
neuroscience	315, 352	210, 323, 324, 333, 350-353,		pi (π)	34, 168
Newstead, Anne	155, 159	355, 361, 362		infinite series for π	35-36
Newton, Isaac 2, 194, 213, 217, 218,		finite ordinals	161	quartic algorithm for π	36-37
251, 291-293, 296		ordinal judgment	333	reciprocal series for π	34-35
N. gravitational theory	167, 168	ordinal task	331, 332, 352	Piaget, Jean	349
N. mechanics	81, 92, 95, 140	transfinite ordinal	158, 171, 324	Piantadosi, Steven	3,4, 305-320
N. (second) law of motion	130	Orwell, George	2	Picasso, Pablo	98
N. third law of motion	41	oscillator arrays	43-45	Pinker, Steven	309
Newton's method	47	oscillators, Winfree	45	Pioneer plaque	257
<i>Opticks</i>	217	overfitting	53	planetary dynamics	3, 46-48
<i>Principia Mathematica</i>	217, 218	Oxford English Dictionary	31	Plato 2, 140-142, 148-151, 153, 156, 166,	
Nieder, Andreas	349	Oxford University	12	213, 236	
Nielsen, Pace	17			Platonic forms	148-151
Nielson, Michael	18, 23	Pade', Henri	56	Platonism	129, 130, 133, 134,
<i>Reinventing Discovery</i>	18	Pade' function	56	137, 139-142, 149, 153, 163, 164,	
nominalism	133-145, 148, 149, 153	Panzer, Eric	58	171, 172, 181, 313, 316	
notation, 12, 287-289, 292-294, 296,		Pappus	216	<i>The Republic</i>	148, 150
298, 299		parallel postulate	184, 186, 187, 190	Plouffe, Simon	37
nouns of math	269-277, 280, 282	parallel processing	37	Plücker, Julius	213, 221, 224-227
number <i>passim</i>		PARI (software)	31, 54	Poincare', Henri 2, 30, 47, 161, 185,	
number concepts	322, 337,	Parsons, Charles	104, 105	186, 213, 229, 230	
350-352, 358		partition function	14, 33-34, 121	Poincare'-Bendixson theorem	117
number knowledge	324, 326,	Pascal, Blaise	217	Pochhammer, Leo August	35
328, 333-340		Pasch, Moritz	226, 227	Pochhammer symbols	35
number words	324, 325	Pasch axioms	227	point (finite)	214, 218, 224, 226
number theory 10, 31, 59, 203, 204,		path	102	point at infinity	156, 213-231, 359
242		Pauli, Wolfgang	318	points, physical	106
algebraic number theory	240	Peacock, George	182	Pollack, Jackson	98
analytic number theory	240			policy, public	3
				polymath	9, 14-23

polymath Ground Rules 21-22		Risch's decision algorithm 32
polymath 8 15-18	QRS constant 45, 46	ritual origin of counting 348, 350, 351,
polyhedra 89	(Quinn-Rand-Strogatz)	361, 362
polynomials, 107, 108	Quine, Willard V.O. 105, 231, 235,	Roberts, Andrew 18
characteristic polynomial 32	238, 309	Roberts, David 18
polynomial equation 220, 221	Quinian bootstrapping 324, 325,	robot 75-99
minimal polynomial 32	329	Ross, Micah 3, 257-286
Poncelet, Jean-Victor 213, 224, 226	"Two dogmas of empiricism" 238	rotation, 114
Popper, Karl 175	Quinn, D. Dane 45	rational rotation 86
Poudra, Noël Germinal 217	Quinn, Frank 63	rotation group: see group, rotation
power set 199-201, 203	quadratic forms 183, 242	rotational invariance 85, 86
practice, mathematical 3, 19, 137, 237	quadratic number field 34	uniform rotation 86
predicate calculus 157	quantum field theory 57, 114, 121	Royal Society [FRS] 10, 12, 14
predicative mathematics 161	quantum mechanics 42, 88, 106,	Rubik, Ernő 71
Priestley, Joseph 291	112, 113	Rubik's cube 71
primes 278	quantum theory 167, 168	Ruelle, David 42
bounded gaps in primes 15-18, 23	of space and time	Rukseyer, Muriel 259, 260
p. in arithmetic progression 30	quaternion 183, 359	"Gibbs" (poem) 259
prime number theorem 247		Russell, Bertrand 12, 158, 188, 189,
twin primes 15	Rachford Jr., H.H. 50	191, 192, 245, 246, 306, 312,
printing press 293	Rademacher, H. 33	313, 322, 350
probability 5, 59, 159	Fitzroy Somerset, Lord Raglan 350	Russell's paradox 158, 312
problems, mathematical 190, 192	Ramanujan, Srinivasa 6, 11, 14, 20,	Russell, Bob 200
products, mathematical 69-74	33, 34, 36	Russian billionaires, set of 163
commercialization 71	ramble integrals 58-59	Ryle, Gilbert 368
competitive aspects 71-72	Rand, Richard H. 45	
judgments 73	rational number 108, 157, 159,	Saccheri, Giovanni 184
legal aspects 72	193-195, 197	de Sacroboso, Johannes 262
moral aspects 73	Rayleigh, Robert John Strutt 59	<i>De Arte Numerandi</i>
philosophical aspects 72	real numbers 2, 3, 27, 80, 81, 86, 106,	Sagan, Carl 257, 258
social aspects 72	157, 159, 167, 168, 180, 182,	SAGE (software) 30
transmission 71	192-211, 230, 239, 240, 252,	Salamon, Eugene 36
programming language 31	277-279, 311	Salinger, Jerome David (J.D.) 29
projective geometry;	real analysis 5	Saltzman, Barry 47
see geometry, projective	computable real numbers 108	sameness 314, 315
projective plane 227	properties of reals 277-279	sanity check 96, 97
projective transformation 224, 226	theory of reals 86, 91, 106, 190	Sanskrit language 269, 272, 282
proof 10-19, 20, 21, 30	reductionism 148	Sapir, Edward 258
proof assistant 245, 249, 250	region (subset of Euclidean space)	Sapir-Whorf hypothesis 258
proof certificate 30	lower-dimensional 93	scale transformation, invariance 90
formal proof 27	<i>r</i> -regular 90, 99	Schofield, Roger 258, 279
formal proof verification 40	smooth 88	Schumacher, Heinrich 199
incomplete proof 63	topologically open/closed 94, 95	Schwartzberger, Rolph 258
informal rigorous proof 145	topologically regular 94, 99	scientific inference 134
rigorous proof 64	relativity, theory 90	Scott, Walter 174
proof technique 13	representation theory 244	Searle, John 368
protein conformation 49-52	Resnik, Michael 322, 343	Seidenberg, Abraham 348, 350, 351, 361, 362
Proust, Christine 263, 265	responsibility of scientists 378	Selberg, Atle 201
pseudo-problem 96	and mathematicians	semigroup 110, 111
PSLQ algorithm 27, 28, 38, 57, 61	retract 103, 104	semioticians 258
psychologism 315, 316	rhetoric 377	semiosis 287-304
psychologists 232, 321, 322	RMP 265-268	Semitic languages 273
psychology 76, 232, 253, 317	(Rhind Mathematical Papyrus)	sense-reference distinction (Frege) 169
cognitive psychology 330	Rice, A. 23	seriation 350, 356
naive (folk) psychology 83, 98	Riemann, G.F. Bernhard 55, 226, 228,	sets 156-158, 161, 165, 269, 326, 358
public policy 365-378	229, 239	constructible sets 210
pure math 17, 20, 25, 183, 188	Riemann zeta function $\zeta(n)$ 55-57	countable (denumerable) sets 166, 198,
Putnam, Hillary 309	generalized R. hypothesis 62	199, 208
Pythagoras 85	rigid object 78, 81, 85, 86, 88, 89,	generic set 126, 127
Pythagorean distance 228	92, 95, 96	finite set 162-163, 168, 198
Pythagorean triple 86, 98, 270	rigor 10, 20	infinite set 157, 158, 167, 195, 230, 271
Pythagorean theorem 189, 191	ring problems 46-47	naturally occurring set 163
Python (programming language) 31,	Rips, Lance 4, 5, 321-346	measurable set 207, 210
54, 315	Risch, Robert Henry 32	nonmeasurable set 208-210

primitive set	126	sub-group	123	Vedic hymns	269
projective sets	210	sub-model	123-125	verbs of mathematics	261-269
set theory	91, 98, 125, 126, 156-158, 170, 171, 193, 252, 262, 275, 281, 312	subscript	279, 280	Verran, Helen	3,5, 365-397.
set theory, axioms	201-203	Sumerians	264	Vienna Circle	175
social constructed set	163	super-mathematician	21	Viète, Francois	280, 281
uncountable set	193, 197-199, 230	superscript	280	virtual number	358
Shakespeare, William	138, 148, 172. See also Hamlet.	Suppes, Patrick	125, 126	vision, computer	98
Shanks, Daniel	37	Supreme Court	72	visual mathematics	49
Shannon, Claude	282	symbol grounding	81	Viswanath, Divakar	47
shape	106	symmetry	108-113 symmetrical sequence 109, 110	Vitali, Giuseppe	209
Shapiro, Stewart	322, 343	Szemerédi, Endre		Voyager mission	41
Shelah, Saharon	208	Szemerédi's theorem	14		
Shepard, Roger				van der Waerden, Bartel Leendert	183
Shepard tone	312	Takahashi, Daisuke	36	walks, random	59, 62
Shima, Shin-ichiro	44	Tait, William	237	walks, short	58-60
Sigman, Karl	200	Tao, Terrence	15-19, 30	Wan, James	59
sign system	288	Tarski, Alfred	85, 91, 98, 125, 172 Tarskian semantics 172	Warnaar, Ole	64
signal reconstruction	50	Taton, René	217	Washington, George	314
simulation	3, 31, 48, 49 see also physics engine	temperature map	79-80	Watson (software)	31
Sinclair, Natalie	3, 329, 347-364	textbooks	71-72	Weber, Heinrich Martin	242, 244
singularities, complex	48	text understanding	98	Weeks, Jeff	31
Skolem, Thoralf	156, 158	theory, formal	123-127, 188 primitive theory 126	Weierstrass, Karl	239 Weierstrass approximation theorem 107
Skype	23	thermodynamics	88	well-ordering principle	194, 208, 209, 350
slingshot effect	41	Thierry of Chartres	101	well-posed problem	95, 115, 120
Sloane, Neil	31 <i>Encyclopedia of</i> <i>Integer Sequences</i>	Thompson, Hunter S.	312	West, Nathanael	260 <i>Miss Lonelyhearts</i> 260
SnapPea (software)	31	Thompson, John Griggs	247	Weyl, Hermann	108-110, 213, 230
snofakes	48, 49	Thomson, James	260	Wheeler, Lynde	259
snowflakes	48, 49	Titchmarsh, Edward Charles	10	Whitehead, Alfred North	245, 246 (with Bertrand Russell) 245, 246, 305 <i>Principia Mathematica</i>
social world	163	Tolkien, John Roald Reuel	91 <i>The Lord of the Rings</i> 144	Whorf, Benjamin Lee	258
Sudoku	71	<i>Topological Games</i> (software)	31	wide instrumentation	31
software engineering	83	topology	31, 85, 102, 103, 159 algebraic topology 102, 104, 247 point-set topology 107, 108 topological space 103, 104	Wigner, Eugene	102, 114
Solovay, Robert M.	208-210	TouchCounts (software)	348, 353-358, 362	Wikipedia	31, 300, 310
Sorenson, Hendrik	31	triangle	107, 111 symmetries of a triangle 109	Wiles, Andrew	160
sorites paradox	369, 370	trips	10, 21	Wilf, Herbert A.	35 Wilf-Zeilberg algorithm 35, 56
space-filling curve	85, 99	truth in a game	135	Winfree, Arthur T.	45 Winfree oscillators 45
space-time	167	truth, mathematical	171	Witten, Edward	
space travel	3, 41	Tufte, Edward	296	Witten functor	127
spatial regions, well-behaved	88-91	Turing, Alan		Wittgenstein, Ludwig	149, 162, 168-170, 231, 235, 237, 306, 311, 368 <i>Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus</i> 311
speech-act theory	368	Turing-completeness	308	wizards	144
SSReflect	247, 248 (theorem proving dialect)	Tversky, Amos	317	Wolfram, Steven	31 Wolfram Alpha (software) 31
statements, math.	134-138, 148	type theory	246	Woodin, W. Hugh	210
statistical mechanics	88	Ulam, Stanislaw	200	Wong, Erick	54, 55
statistics	3, 6	uncertainty principle	42-43	World War I	12
von Staudt, Karl Georg	224, 227 Christian	Uniqueness Problem	150 (critique of Platonism)		
Steel, John R.	210	United States Constitution	72	Yee, Alexander	36, 37
Steele, Leroy P.	56 Steele prize 56	universal language	257, 259, 260	Yorke, James Alan	42
Steiner, Jakob	224	unreasonable effectiveness	102, 114 of mathematics		
Steinle, Friedrich	31	validity checks	61, 63	Zeilberger, Doron	35
Stewart, Potter	310	de la Vallée-Poussin,	242, 243 Charles-Jean	Zeno	
Stillwell, John	5, 157, 193-212, 232	variables	280, 281	Zeno's paradoxes	85, 91, 97
Straub, Armin	59			Zermelo, Ernst	158, 202, 203, 208, 245 Zermelo-(Skolem)-Frankel set theory (ZF,ZSF) 125, 156,
string bag	78				
Strogatz, Steven H.	44, 45				
structural perspective	321-344				
structures, mathematical	105, 177-180, 191				

203, 205-208, 210, 245, 318	zeta function $\zeta(n)$ 55-57	Zse, Tse-Wo	39
zero, history of 274, 276	ZFC 157, 159, 160, 171-175, 232	Zudilin, Wadim	59
zero, understanding of 323	Zhang, Yitang 15-17		