## Example that fails:

Inputs:
Packages: P1, P2, P3, P4
Call dependencies:


[^0]
## Versions Compatibilities:



Initial configuration: P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1
Query: $\mathrm{Q}(\mathrm{P} 4)$

## Execution :

| Phase/Comments | Variables | MEMO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Init | ```Current= P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1 todoList=P1 constaints=Q sourceMap={[P1,(V1,V2,V3)], [P2,(V1,V2,V3)], [P3,(V1,V2,V3)], [P4,(V1,V2,V3)]}``` | $Q$ |
| Main <br> For p in todolist in desc order | $\mathrm{p}=\mathrm{P} 4$ |  |
| Update current to the highest p that works ... | Current= P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1 |  |
| If current has less than last version of $p .$. versionsTodo=... | versionsTodo=(P4.V2, P4.V3) |  |
| ```For each v in versionsTodo ... Temp := current with p set to v Ret:=tryToMakeWork (p, temp)``` | Temp = P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V2 |  |
| tryToMakeWork (P4, Temp) | initalTemp= P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V2 |  |
| While temp doesn't work ... |  |  |
| Iteration1 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P3.V1 \& Pj.vj' $=$ P4.V2 | + (P3.V1 $\rightarrow$ P4.V2) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj and ... | Temp = P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V3 |  |
| Iteration2 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P3.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P4.V3 | $+($ P3.V1 $\rightarrow$ P4.V3) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj and for which if there is no such version vj" then advance Pi within temp to the next version vi" <br> and start Pj from the version in initialtemp | Temp = P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V2/P4.V2 |  |
| Iteration3 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P2.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P3.V2 | + (P2.V1 $\rightarrow$ P3.V2) |


| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj and ... | Temp = P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V3/P4.V2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Iteration4 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P2.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P3.V3 | + (P2.V1 $\rightarrow$ P3.V3) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above $v j$ ' in Pj and for which if there is no such version vj" then advance Pi within temp to the next version vi" <br> and start Pj from the version in initialtemp | Temp = P1.V1/P2.V2/P3.V1/P4.V2 |  |
| Iteration5 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P1.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P2.V2 | + (P1.V1 $\rightarrow$ P2.V2) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj and ... | Temp = P1.V1/P2.V3/P3.V1/P4.V2 |  |
| Iteration6 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P1.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P2.V3 | + (P1.V1 $\rightarrow$ P2.V3) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj and for which if there is no such version vj" then advance Pi within temp to the next version vi" <br> and start Pj from the version in initialtemp | Temp = P1.V2/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V2 |  |
| Iteration7 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P3.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P1.V2 | + (P3.V1 $\rightarrow$ P1.V2) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj and ... | Temp $=$ P1.V3/P2.V1/P3.V3/P4.V2 |  |
| Iteration8 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P3.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P1.V3 |  |


| Record in memo that it fails |  | + (P3.V1 $\rightarrow$ P1.V3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj and for which if there is no such version vj" then advance Pi within temp to the next version vi" and start Pj from the version in initialtemp | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Temp }=\text { P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V2/P4.V2 } \\ & \Rightarrow \quad \text { Thats where it fails, we will go back to } \\ & \text { iteration } 3 \text { for an infinite loop } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |

## Other example (that eventually works but too many tests):

## Inputs :

Packages: P1, P2, P3, P4
Call dependencies: $\mathrm{P} 4 \rightarrow \mathrm{P} 3 \rightarrow \mathrm{P} 2 \rightarrow \mathrm{P} 1$
Compatibilities:

- P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1
- P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V2/P4.V2
- P1.V2/P2.V2/P3.V2/P4.V2
- P1.V3/P2.V3/P3.V3/P4.V3

Initial configuration: P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1
Query: $\mathrm{Q}(\mathrm{P} 1)$

## Execution :

| Phase/Comments | Variables | MEMO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Init | ```Current= P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1 todoList=P1 constaints=Q sourceMap={[P1,(V1,V2,V3)], [P2,(V1,V2,V3)], [P3,(V1,V2,V3)], [P4,(V1,V2,V3)]}``` | $Q$ |
| Main <br> For p in todolist in desc order | $\mathrm{p}=\mathrm{P} 1$ |  |
| Update current to the highest p that works ... | Current= P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1 |  |
| If current has less than last version of $p$... versionsTodo=... | versionsTodo=(P1.V2, P1.V3) |  |
| ```For each v in versionsTodo ... Temp := current with p set to v Ret:=tryToMakeWork (p, temp)``` | Temp = P1.V2/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1 |  |


| tryToMakeWork (P1, Temp) | initalTemp= P1.V2/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| While temp doesn't work ... |  |  |
| Iteration1 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P2.V1 \& Pj.vj' $=$ P1.V2 | + (P2.V1 $\rightarrow$ P1.V2) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj and ... | Temp = P1.V3/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1 |  |
| Iteration2 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P2.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P1.V3 | + (P2.V1 $\rightarrow$ P1.V3) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj and for which if there is no such version vj" then advance Pi within temp to the next version vi" <br> and start Pj from the version in initialtemp | Temp = P1.V2/P2.V2/P3.V1/P4.V1 |  |
| Iteration3 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' = P3.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P2.V2 | + (P3.V1 $\rightarrow$ P2.V2) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj | Temp $=$ P1.V2/P2.V3/P3.V1/P4.V1 |  |
| Iteration4 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P3.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P2.V3 | + (P3.V1 $\rightarrow$ P2.V3) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj and for which if there is no such version vjo then advance Pi within temp to the next version vi" and start Pj from the version in initialtemp ... | Temp = P1.V2/P2.V1/P3.V2/P4.V1 <br> This is where it fails as reverting to the initialTemp reverts P2 to V1 while it should revert only to P2.V2 which was validated in iteration 2. |  |
| Iteration5 |  |  |


| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P4.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P3.V2 | + (P4.V1 $\rightarrow$ P3.V2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj | Temp = P1.V2/P2.V1/P3.V3/P4.V1 |  |
| Iteration6 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P4.V1 \& Pj.vj $=$ P3.V3 | + (P4.V1 $\rightarrow$ P3.V3) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj and for which if there is no such version vjo then advance Pi within temp to the next version vi" <br> and start Pj from the version in initialtemp | Temp = P1.V2/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V2 <br> Here again we restore P3 to V1 while it should stay in V2. |  |
| Iteration7 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' = P4.V2 \& Pj.vj'=P3.V1 | + (P4.V2 $\rightarrow$ P3.V1) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj | Temp = P1.V2/P2.V1/P3.V2/P4.V2 |  |
| Iteration8 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P2.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P1.V2 | Already in memo |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj | Temp $=$ P1.V3/P2.V1/P3.V2/P4.V2 |  |
| Iteration9 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P2.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P1.V3 | Already in memo |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj and for which if there is no such version vj" then | Temp = P1.V2/P2.V2/P3.V2/P4.V2 |  |


| advance Pi within temp to the next version <br> vi' <br> and start Pj from the version in initialtemp <br> $\ldots$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |

## Initial example (that will eventually work although not optimized):

## Inputs :

Packages: P1, P2, P3, P4
Call dependencies: $\mathrm{P} 4 \rightarrow \mathrm{P} 3 \rightarrow \mathrm{P} 2 \rightarrow \mathrm{P} 1$
Compatibilities:

- P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1
- P1.V2/P2.V2/P3.V2/P4.V2
- P1.V3/P2.V3/P3.V3/P4.V3

Initial configuration: P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1
Query: $\mathrm{Q}(\mathrm{P} 1)$

## Execution :

| Phase/Comments | Variables | MEMO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Init | ```Current= P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1 todoList=P1 constaints=Q sourceMap={[P1,(V1,V2,V3)], [P2,(V1,V2,V3)], [P3,(V1,V2,V3)], [P4,(V1,V2,V3)]}``` | $Q$ |
| Main <br> For p in todolist in desc order | $\mathrm{p}=\mathrm{P} 1$ |  |
| Update current to the highest p that works ... | Current= P1.V1/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1 |  |
| If current has less than last version of $p . .$. versionsTodo=... | versionsTodo=(P1.V2, P1.V3) |  |
| ```For each v in versionsTodo ... Temp := current with p set to v Ret:=tryToMakeWork (p, temp)``` | Temp = P1.V2/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1 |  |
| tryToMakeWork (P1, Temp) | initalTemp= P1.V2/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1 |  |


| While temp doesn't work ... |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Iteration1 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' = P2.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P1.V2 | + (P2.V1 $\rightarrow$ P1.V2) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj and ... | Temp = P1.V3/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V1 |  |
| Iteration2 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' = P2.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P1.V3 | + (P2.V1 $\rightarrow$ P1.V3) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj and for which if there is no such version vj" then advance Pi within temp to the next version vi" and start Pj from the version in initialtemp ... | Temp = P1.V2/P2.V2/P3.V1/P4.V1 |  |
| Iteration3 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P3.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P2.V2 | + (P3.V1 $\rightarrow$ P2.V2) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj | Temp = P1.V2/P2.V3/P3.V1/P4.V1 |  |
| Iteration4 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P3.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P2.V3 | + (P3.V1 $\rightarrow$ P2.V3) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj and for which if there is no such version vj" then advance Pi within temp to the next version vi" <br> and start Pj from the version in initialtemp | Temp = P1.V2/P2.V1/P3.V2/P4.V1 <br> This is where it fails as reverting to the initialTemp reverts P2 to V1 while it should revert only to P2.V2 which was validated in iteration 2. |  |
| Iteration5 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails | Pi.vi' = P4.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P3.V2 |  |


| Record in memo that it fails |  | + (P4.V1 $\rightarrow$ P3.V2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj | Temp = P1.V2/P2.V1/P3.V3/P4.V1 |  |
| Iteration6 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P4.V1 \& Pj.vj'=P3.V3 | + (P4.V1 $\rightarrow$ P3.V3) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj and for which if there is no such version vj" then advance Pi within temp to the next version vi" <br> and start Pj from the version in initialtemp ... | Temp = P1.V2/P2.V1/P3.V1/P4.V2 <br> Here again we restore P3 to V1 while it should stay in V2. |  |
| Iteration7 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' $=$ P4.V2 \& Pj.vj'=P3.V1 | + (P4.V2 $\rightarrow$ P3.V1) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj | Temp = P1.V2/P2.V1/P3.V2/P4.V2 |  |
| Iteration8 |  |  |
| Find first call Pi.vi' to Pj.vj' that fails Record in memo that it fails | Pi.vi' = P3.V2 \& Pj.vj'=P2.V1 | + (P3.V2 $\rightarrow$ P2.V1) |
| Form a new version of temp with Pj.vj" which is the next version above vj' in Pj | Temp $=$ P1.V2/P2.V2/P3.V2/P4.V2 |  |
|  |  |  |


[^0]:    $N b$ : the numbers on the arrows represent the calling order.
    Basically an execution will look like P1->P2->P3->P1-P2->P3->P4.

