

# Introduction to: Computers & Programming Exercises Using: Variables and Functions

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# Exercise 1: Calculate an Average of 5 Numbers

- Use the function *input*
  - `input(prompt)`
    - displays prompt
    - waits for user to type something
    - returns whatever the user types as a string
- The program should allow the user to input 5 items
- At the end it should display the average



# Problem 2: Calculate Birthday Biorhythms

- Go to <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biorhythm>
- Implement a function that given an age in number of days, would calculate and print one's biorhythms, i.e.,
  - `def print_biorhythms(number_of_days): ...`
- Write a function that calls `print_biorhythms`. It queries the user for their age and then gives them the biorhythm for their next birthday (assuming no leap years).



# Problem 3: Write a Mad Libs Program

- Mad Libs
  - A game in which a passage of text is assumed with various blanks that are typed by parts of speech: adverb, adjective, noun, verb, etc.
- We can create a program that plays this game interactively, prompting users to fill in these blanks
- Use the function *input* again
- Also use the / character to make multi-line commands



# Mad Libs: Slide 2

- Choose a short self-contained text from the web, e.g., the first paragraph of Wikipedia's featured article of the day.
- Divide it into lines, with one print statement per line.
- Replace some of the words with variables indicating their part of speech.
- Precede print statements with queries to the user to set each of the variables.
- Encapsulate the above into an executable program.



# Problem 4: Triangle Number

- Write a function that uses a loop to calculate the triangle number of any integer
- The triangle number of N is: the sum of all numbers start with 0 and ending in N.
- Use a loop, do not use the following shortcut:
  - $\text{triangle}(N) = N * ((N+1)/2)$



# Problem 5: Convert Number to Asterisk Number

- Replace each digit in a positive integer with that number of asterisks plus a space.
  - For example, convert 345 to the string  
`'*** *****'`
- Use type conversion, a for loop and the concatenation operator



# Problem 6: Make a triangle out of asterisks

- The function should take one argument: a positive integer, lets call it “BASE”
- It should print:
  - 1 asterisk on the first line
  - 2 asterisks on the second line
  - ...
  - BASE asterisks on the last line
- For example, `make_asterisk_triangle(5)` should print:

```
*  
**  
***  
****  
*****
```

