Photoshop
1987

Created by Thomas Knoll, then a PhD student at the University of Michigan

Originally called “Display”

For displaying grayscale images, scanned into a computer

Acquired by Adobe in 1988

Released as Photoshop 1.0 for Macintosh in 1990
Technological Basis

Bitmap/raster graphics

A grid of picture elements, “pixels,” each of which contain color and brightness information

Pixels can be changed individually or as a group with program algorithms

Contrast vector graphics which describe lines

Layer support introduced in version 3 (c. 1993)
Photomontage by: Mmxx